

# Incorporating RAP in Microsurfacing

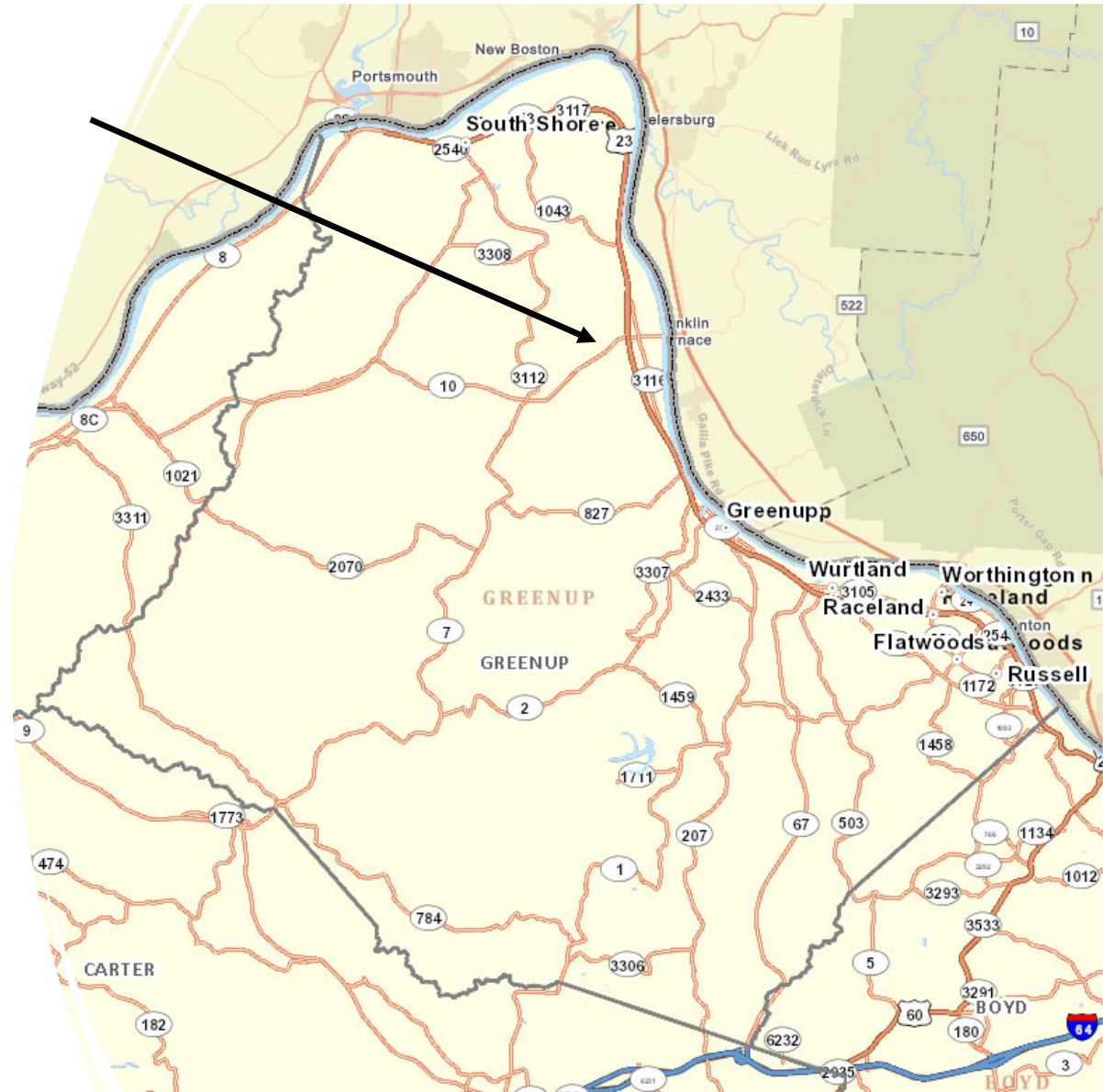
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KYTC – District 9 – Ashland Section

# Project Location

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- Greenup County, KY
- KY 10 (AA Highway – Greenup Spur)
- Priority B Route
- ADT: 7891 with Truck % 13.419
- Multiple truck lanes / passing lanes on this route (RAP test section utilized truck lane)



# Project Scope

- Project set up as a double alt bidding option for microsurfacing or asphalt thinlay.
- Letting Date: 1/26/23
- Work began on 7/18/23 with thermo striping removal and pavement marker removal.

Contract Id 232080      **COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY**      County GREENUP  
 Contract Type PALT PAVEMENT (WITH ALTERNATES)      **TRANSPORTATION CABINET**      Primary Project Number MP04500102301  
 Estimate Nbr 0002      Period 07/29/2023 TO 08/12/2023  
 Contractor STRAWSER CONSTRUCTION INC

Project	MP04500102301		Fed/State Project Number			FD05 045 0010 008-013		Category				
LINE ITEM NUMBER	ITEM DESCRIPTION	ITEM NO.	UNIT	PLAN QTY	CURRENT QUANTITY	QUANTITY PAID THIS EST	QUANTITY PAID PREV. EST	QUANTITY PAID TO DATE	UNIT PRICE	AMOUNT PAID THIS EST	AMOUNT PAID TO DATE	
Project	MP04500102301		Fed/State Project Number			FD05 045 0010 008-013		Category			0001 ROADWAY	
0005	TEMPORARY SIGNS	02562	SQFT	230.00	230.000		200.000	200.000	20.00		4,000.00	
0010	MAINTAIN & CONTROL TRAFFIC	02650	LS	1.00	1.000		0.000	0.000	19,900.00		0.00	
0015	PORTABLE CHANGEABLE MESSAGE SIGN	02671	EACH	2.00	2.000		2.000	2.000	835.00		1,670.00	
0020	ARROW PANEL	02775	EACH	1.00	1.000		0.000	0.000	565.00		0.00	
0025	PAVE STRIPING-THERMO-6 IN W	06542	LF	56,000.00	56,000.000		0.000	0.000	1.29		0.00	
0030	PAVE STRIPING-THERMO-6 IN Y	06543	LF	41,000.00	41,000.000		0.000	0.000	1.29		0.00	
0035	PAVE MARKING-THERMO STOP BAR-24IN	06568	LF	84.00	84.000		0.000	0.000	15.00		0.00	
0040	PAVE MARKING-THERMO CROSS-HATCH	06569	SQFT	938.00	938.000		0.000	0.000	5.00		0.00	
0045	PAVE MARKING-THERMO STR ARROW	06573	EACH	5.00	5.000		0.000	0.000	130.00		0.00	
0050	PAVE MARKING-THERMO CURV ARROW	06574	EACH	20.00	20.000		0.000	0.000	150.00		0.00	
0055	PAVE MARKING-THERMO COMB ARROW	06575	EACH	5.00	5.000		0.000	0.000	175.00		0.00	
0060	REMOVE PAVEMENT MARKER TYPE V	06600	EACH	795.00	795.000		0.000	0.000	8.50		0.00	
0065	CENTERLINE RUMBLE STRIPS	20458ES403	LF	21,000.00	21,000.000		0.000	0.000	0.30		0.00	
0070	OVERBAND CRACK SEALING	23071EN	LB	18,000.00	18,000.000		0.000	0.000	1.80		0.00	
0075	INSTALL RADAR PRESENCE DETECTOR TYPE A	26119EC	EACH	4.00	4.000		4.000	4.000	1,410.00		5,640.00	
0080	INSTALL RADAR ADVANCE DETECTOR TYPE B	26120EC	EACH	2.00	2.000		2.000	2.000	1,410.00		2,820.00	
8000	PAVE STRIPING REMOVAL-6 IN	06531	LF	0.00	0.000		0.000	0.000	0.61		0.00	
Project	MP04500102301		Fed/State Project Number			FD05 045 0010 008-013		Category			0003 MICROSURFACE	
0115	PAVE STRIPING-TEMP PAINT-4 IN (MICROSURFACE)	06510	LF	100,000.00	100,000.000	44,352.000	29,215.000	73,567.000	0.19	8,426.88	13,977.73	
0120	MICROSURFACING-LEVELING COURSE	21652EN	SQYD	113,630.00	113,630.000		0.000	0.000	1.96		0.00	
0125	MICROSURFACING-SURFACE COURSE - TYPE D	24958EC	SQYD	100,483.00	100,483.000		0.000	0.000	2.20		0.00	
Project	MP04500102301		Fed/State Project Number			FD05 045 0010 008-013		Category			0004 DEMOBILIZATION	
0130	DEMOBILIZATION	02569	LS	1.00	1.000		0.000	0.000	31,000.00		0.00	
<b>STOCKPILE ADJUSTMENTS</b>										<b>UNIT PRICE</b>	<b>ADJUSTED AMOUNT</b>	
										<b>SUBTOT</b>	<b>\$8,426.88</b>	<b>\$28,107.73</b>
										<b>SUBTOT</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

# Change Order #1

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- Project required addition of thermo striping removal.
- Change Order removed Overband Crack Sealing (previously completed)
- Change Order addressed addition of microsurfacing RAP test strip and all additional costs of trial.



# Mix Designs

## Type II Mix Design

Job Identifiers: Greenup County KY-10  
 KYTC 232080  
 Project No. / Contract ID: FD05 045 0010 008-013  
 Customer: Strawser Construction

A COLAS COMPANY

### Job Mix Formula

Component	Amount
Aggregate	100%
Cement	1.0% ± 0.5%
Tot. water (avg. agg moist. 3%)	9.0% ± 1.0%
Emulsion	11.7% ± 0.5%
Residual	7.8% ± 0.3%
Additive	0% ± 0.04%

### Aggregate data

Supplier: Hanson Plum Run

Sieve	% Passing	Spec
3/8 in.	100%	100
No. 4	94%	90-100
No. 8	75%	60-90
No. 16	49%	40-75
No. 30	31%	25-50
No. 50	19%	15-30
No. 100	12%	10-21
No. 200	8.0%	5-15

Quant eff of moist

0%-98.5 lbs/cu. ft.
1%-95.3 lbs/cu. ft.
2%-91.1 lbs/cu. ft.
3%-88.0 lbs/cu. ft.
4%-85.7 lbs/cu. ft.
5%-85.1 lbs/cu. ft.
6%-85.9 lbs/cu. ft.

### Emulsion data

Supplier: Terry Asphalt

Test on emulsion	Result	Spec
Residual solids, pct.	67.0	62.0 min.
Storage stability, pct.	0.7	1 max
Particle charge	Positive	Positive
Viscosity, Saybolt, 25°C, sec.	45	20 - 100
Sieve, pct.	0.01	0.10 max

Test on residue	Result	Spec
Penetration, 25°C, dmm	62	40-90
Ductility, 25°C, cm	50	40 min
Elastic recovery, 10°C, pct.	60	45 min
Solubility in TCE, pct.	99.8	97.5
Softening point, °C	62.5	60°C min.

Soundness	LA Abrasion	Sand Eqv
1.9	28	76

Moisture%
3%

### Mixture performance data

Test	Result @ 7.8%	Spec
Mix time @ 77F (25C), TB113	145 seconds	Ctrl to 120 Sec. Min.
Mix time @ 104F (40C), TB113	45 seconds	Ctrl to 35 Sec. Min.
Cohesion @ 30min, TB139	17 N kg-cm	12 kg-cm Min.
Cohesion @ 60min, TB139	21 NS kg-cm	20 kg-cm or NS Min.
Wet stripping test, TB114	99%	Pass (90% Minimum)
WTAT 1 hour, TB100	174 g/m2	538 g/m2 Max
WTAT 6 day, TB100	483 g/m2	807 g/m2 Max
Lateral displacement, TB147	1.1%	5% Maximum
Excess asphalt/sand adhesion, TB109	27 g/ft2	50 g/ft2 Maximum
Schulze-Breuer and Ruck, TB144	0.9 g	2.0 g max

## Type III Mix Design

Job Identifiers: Greenup County KY-10  
 KYTC 232080  
 Project No. / Contract ID: FD05 045 0010 008-013  
 Customer: Strawser Construction

A COLAS COMPANY

### Job Mix Formula

Component	Amount
Aggregate	100%
Cement	1.0% ± 0.5%
Tot. water (avg. agg moist. 3%)	9.0% ± 1.0%
Emulsion	11.7% ± 0.5%
Residual	7.8% ± 0.3%
Additive	0% ± 0.04%

### Aggregate data

Supplier: Hanson Plum Run

Sieve	% Passing	Spec
3/8 in.	100%	100
No. 4	84%	70-100
No. 8	55%	45-70
No. 16	32%	28-50
No. 30	20%	19-34
No. 50	13%	12-25
No. 100	10%	7-18
No. 200	7.2%	5-15

Quant eff of moist

0%-93.4 lbs/cu. ft.
1%-94.5 lbs/cu. ft.
2%-92.9 lbs/cu. ft.
3%-89.8 lbs/cu. ft.
4%-87.8 lbs/cu. ft.
5%-86.4 lbs/cu. ft.
6%-87.1 lbs/cu. ft.

### Emulsion data

Supplier: Terry Asphalt

Test on emulsion	Result	Spec
Residual solids, pct.	67.0	62.0 min.
Storage stability, pct.	0.7	1 max
Particle charge	Positive	Positive
Viscosity, Saybolt, 25°C, sec.	45	20 - 100
Sieve, pct.	0.01	0.10 max

Test on residue	Result	Spec
Penetration, 25°C, dmm	62	40-90
Ductility, 25°C, cm	50	40 min
Elastic recovery, 10°C, pct.	60	45 min
Solubility in TCE, pct.	99.8	97.5
softening point, °C	62.5	60°C min.

Soundness	LA Abrasion	Sand Eqv
1.9	28	75

Moisture%
3%

### Mixture performance data

Test	Result @ 7.8%	Spec
Mix time @ 77F (25C), TB113	170	Ctrl to 120 Sec. Min.
Mix time @ 104F (40C), TB113	45 seconds	Ctrl to 35 Sec. Min.
Cohesion @ 30min, TB139	16 N kg-cm	12 kg-cm Min.
Cohesion @ 60min, TB139	20 NS kg-cm	20 kg-cm or NS Min.
Wet stripping test, TB114	99%	Pass (90% Minimum)
WTAT 1 hour, TB100	173 g/m2	538 g/m2 Max
WTAT 6 day, TB100	408 g/m2	807 g/m2 Max
Lateral displacement, TB147	1.5%	5% Maximum
Excess asphalt/sand adhesion, TB109	28 g/ft2	50 g/ft2 Maximum
Schulze-Breuer and Ruck, TB144	1.0 g	2.0 g max

# Gradation Test of Aggregate

## Site Manager Sample ID Form

### Aggregate Form

Sample ID Number 09210CCE 230011  
 Date Sampled 07/21/2023  
 Inspector ID Number \_\_\_\_\_ Name Cemmons  
 Producer Name Heidelberg Materials Location Greenup  
 Project Name W. 2300 Sample Location Stack # 12  
 Lab Number \_\_\_\_\_ County \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contract Number 232080 Bid Item \_\_\_\_\_  
 Project Number \_\_\_\_\_

PASS FAIL

Sp. Gravity	PHYSICAL				CHEMICAL				SIEVE ANALYSIS				
	S	D	B	A	P	C	A	P	Size	GRAS. RET.	% RET.	% Pass	IN/OUT
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 2				
Absorption %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 4	15.8	16.4	83.6	IN
Soundness %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 8	25.5	26.4	74.5	IN
Wear % (200)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 10				
Unit Weight	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 18	21.9	22.7	78.1	IN
Clay Lumps %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 30	12.3	12.7	87.3	IN
Shale %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 40				
Light Weight Particles %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 60	7.9	8.2	92.1	IN
Coal % + Lignite %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 100	4.2	4.4	95.8	IN
Soft or Friable %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	No. 200	2.5	2.6	97.5	IN
% Crushed 1 or More	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	PAH	4.7	60.4	95.3	IN
Str. Ratio %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	TOTAL	95.3	100		
Color Test	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
SE Value	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Minus 200 Wash %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
Metallic %	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
% Voids	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					

Remarks: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Minus #200 WASH TEST RESULTS (See Ky 6A-606)  
 W<sub>1</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_ W<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
 W<sub>BW</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_ W<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
 W<sub>1</sub>W<sub>BW</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_ W<sub>1</sub>W<sub>2</sub> = \_\_\_\_\_  
 % Minus #200 =  $\frac{W_1 W_2}{100}$

# Calibrations & Sampling

- Calibrations performed for all mix designs.
- All aggregates screened as shown.
- Liquid asphalt and aggregate passed all QA/QC tests.



# Field Application of Microsurface





# Mix Design for RAP in Microsurface

A COLAS COMPANY

Job Identifiers:	Greenup County KY-10
	KYTC 232080
Project No. / Contract ID:	FD05 045 0010 008-013
Customer	Strawser Construction

Job Mix Formula	
Component	Amount
Aggregate	100%
Cement	1.0% ± 0.5%
Tot. Water (avg. agg moist. 3%)	9.0% ± 1.0%
Emulsion	11.6% ± 0.5%
Residual	7.7% ± 0.3%
Additive	0% ± 0.04%

**Aggregate data**

Supplier:	Barrett Medway	
Type:	Processed RAP Fines	
Sieve	% Passing	Spec
3/8 in.	100%	100
No. 4	98%	85-100
No. 8	77%	50-80
No. 16	58%	40-65
No. 30	40%	25-45
No. 50	24%	13-25
No. 100	16%	-
No. 200	12.7%	5-15



Moisture%
3%

**Emulsion data**

Supplier:	Terry Asphalt	
Type:	CQS-1hP	
Test on emulsion	Result	Spec
Residual solids, pct.	66.7	62.0 min.
Storage stability, pct.	0.01	1 max
Particle charge	Positive	Positive
Viscosity, Saybolt, 25°C, sec.	45	20 - 100
Sieve, pct.	0.00	0.10 max

Test on residue	Result	Spec
Penetration, 25°C, dmm	63	40-90
Ductility, 25°C, cm	82	40 min
Elastic recovery, 10°C, pct.	60	45 min
Solubility in TCE, pct.	99.8	97.5
Softening point, °C	62.5	60°C min.

**Mixture performance data**

Test	Result @ 7.7%	Spec
Mix time @ 77F (25C), TB113	130	Ctrl to 120 Sec. Min.
Mix time @ 104F (40C), TB113	45	Ctrl to 45 Sec. Min.
Cohesion @ 30min, TB139	17N	12 kg-cm Min.
Cohesion @ 60min, TB139	21NS	20 kg-cm or NS Min.
Wet stripping test, TB114	99%	Pass (90% Minimum)
WTAT 1 hour, TB100	125	450 g/m2 Max
WTAT 6 day, TB100	156	650 g/m2 Max
Lateral displacement, TB147	1.6%	5% Maximum
Excess asphalt/sand adhesion, TB109	45	50 g/ft2 Maximum



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## Field Application of RAP in Microsurface



Questions?