



September 30, 2019

Rebecca Thompson  
Project Manager  
Qk4, Inc.  
2225 Lawrenceburg Road, Building B  
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

**RE: Cultural Historic Overview Study for the Mall Road Planning Study in Boone County, Kentucky (Item No. 6-446)**

CRA Project Number: K19Q423

CRA Publication Series: 19-574

Dear Ms. Thompson:

In July, August, and September 2019, Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc. (CRA), personnel completed a cultural historic overview study for the Mall Road Planning Study in Boone County, Kentucky (Item No. 6-446). The Kentucky Transportation Cabinet (KYTC) has requested that Qk4, Inc., complete a planning study for Item Number 6-446, a new connector between KY 237 and the Florence Mall. The cultural historic overview study examined a polygonal study area provided by Qk4, Inc., situated west of I-71 and southwest of Burlington Pike (KY 18) in Florence, Boone County, Kentucky (Figures 1–2). The study area includes a portion of Mall Road (KY 3157, extending in a general north–south direction in the eastern portion of the study area), Hopeful Church Road (KY 842, extending in a general north–south direction in the central portion of the study area), and Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237, in the southwestern portion of the study area extending in a general southeast–northwest direction). A fourth primary roadway, situated in the southeastern portion of the study area, is US 42/US 127 which extends in a general northeast–southwest direction. Secondary streets and roadways are also located within the study area. The objective of the cultural historic overview study was to verify, to the extent possible from the existing public roadways, the location and condition of previously recorded cultural historic sites and note the locations of any additional potentially significant properties that should be taken into consideration in project planning. These potentially significant properties may be eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) and were identified so that they may be taken into consideration as project plans develop. This letter report was prepared by architectural historian Trent Spurlock, MHP.

CRA personnel completed a records review at the Kentucky Heritage Council (KHC) on July 22, 2019. Geographic information system (GIS) data provided by the KHC (FY20-3463) identified 15 previously surveyed resources within and adjacent to the study area (BE 166, BE 167, BE 168, BE 169, BE 170, BE 171, BE 400, BE 556, BE 576, BE 1032, BE 1326, BE 1327, BE 1413, BE 1414, and BE 1533).

According to the KHC GIS database, one previously surveyed property, Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), located outside but adjacent to the study area, is listed in the NRHP. The Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), located southeast of Hopeful Church Road (KY 842) and northeast of Clayton Road, was listed in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) on February 6, 1989, under the Boone County Multiple Resources Area (MRA) nomination entitled the Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky, Partial Inventory National Register of Historic Places nomination (Gibbs 1987). The

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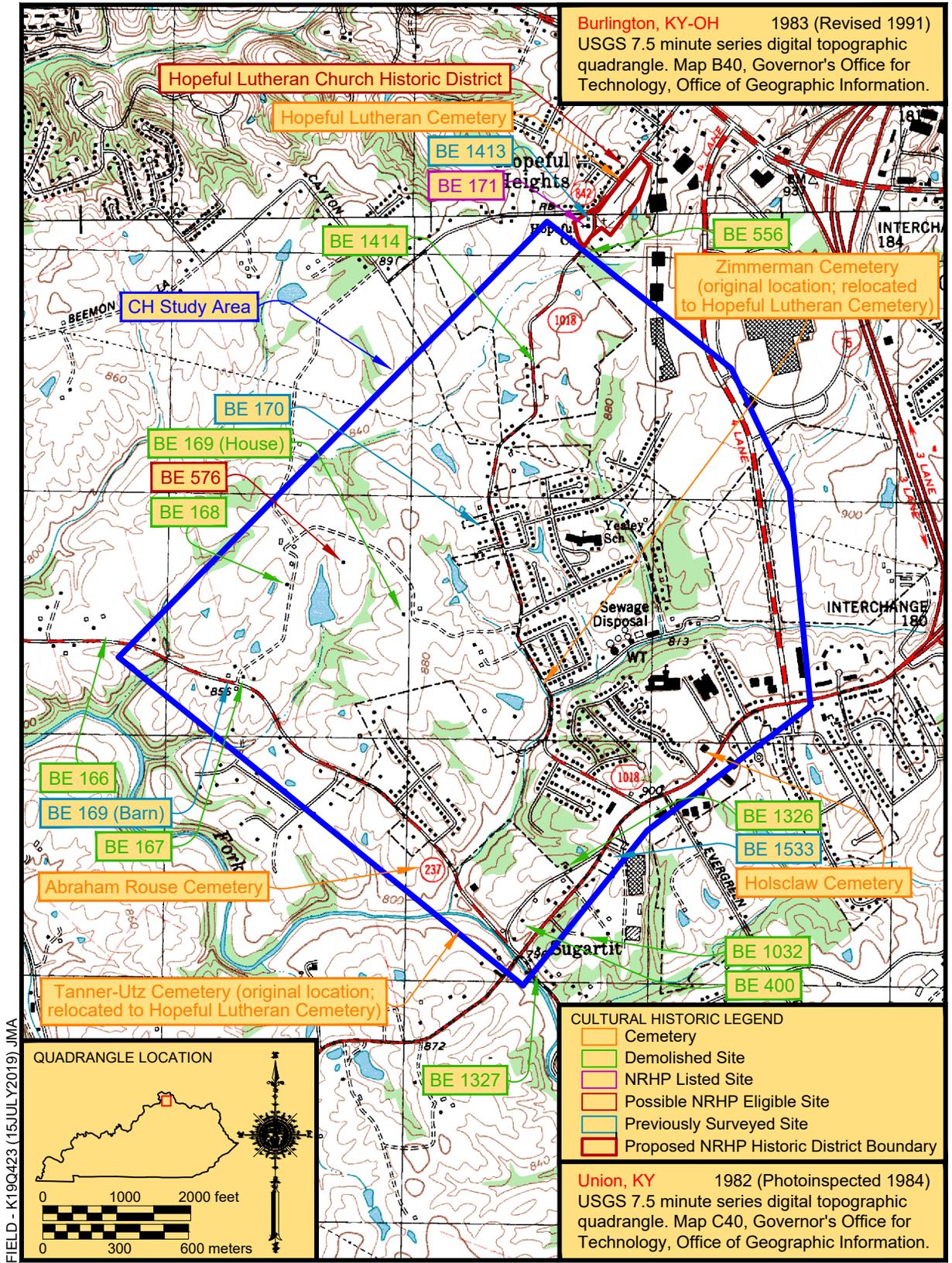


Figure 1. Topographic map depicting the study area, locations of previously identified resources within and adjacent to the study area, and cemeteries identified on the Boone County GIS website.



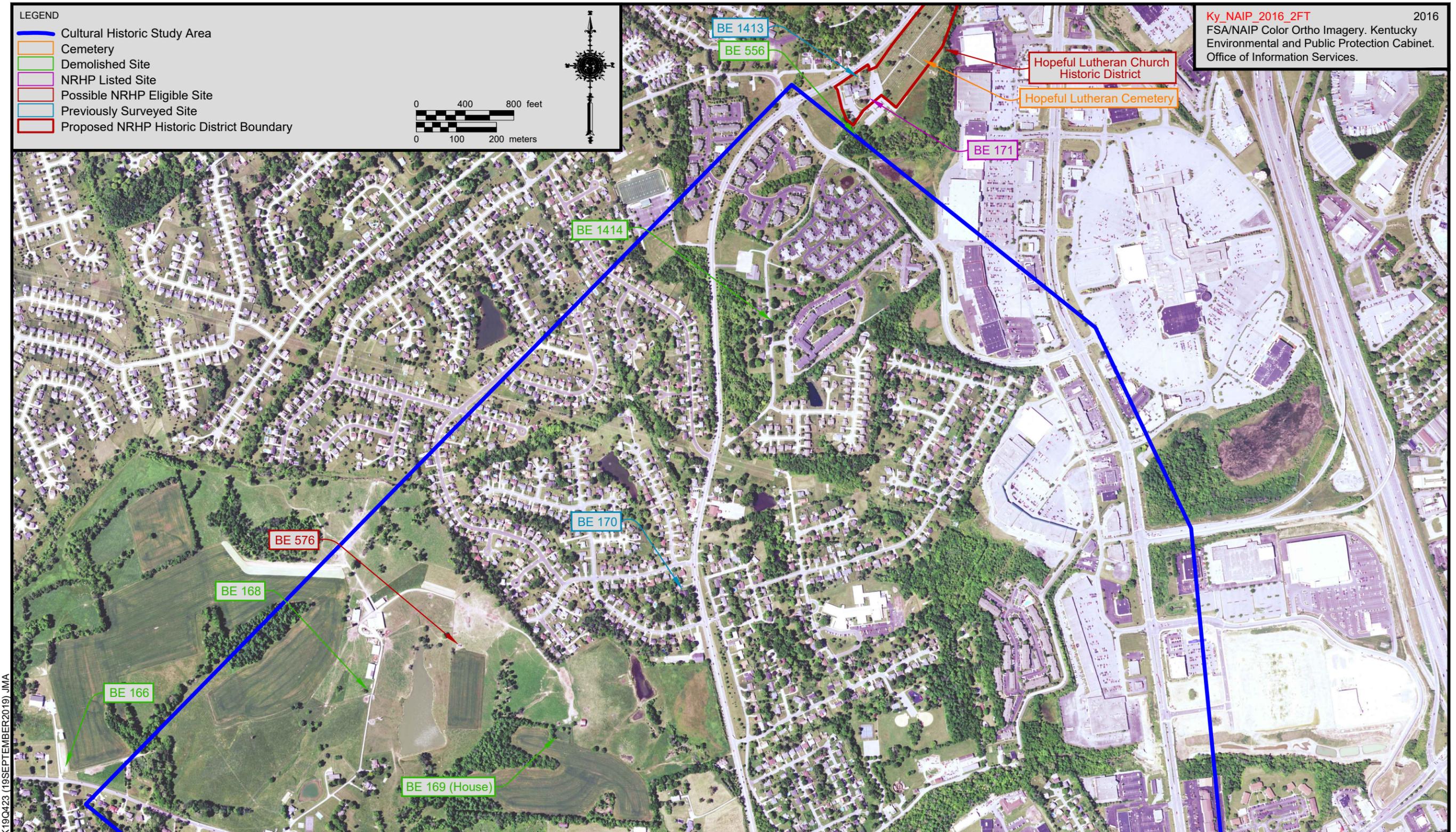


Figure 2a. Aerial photograph depicting the study area, locations of previously identified resources within and adjacent to the study area, recommended NRHP boundary, and cemeteries identified on the Boone County GIS website.



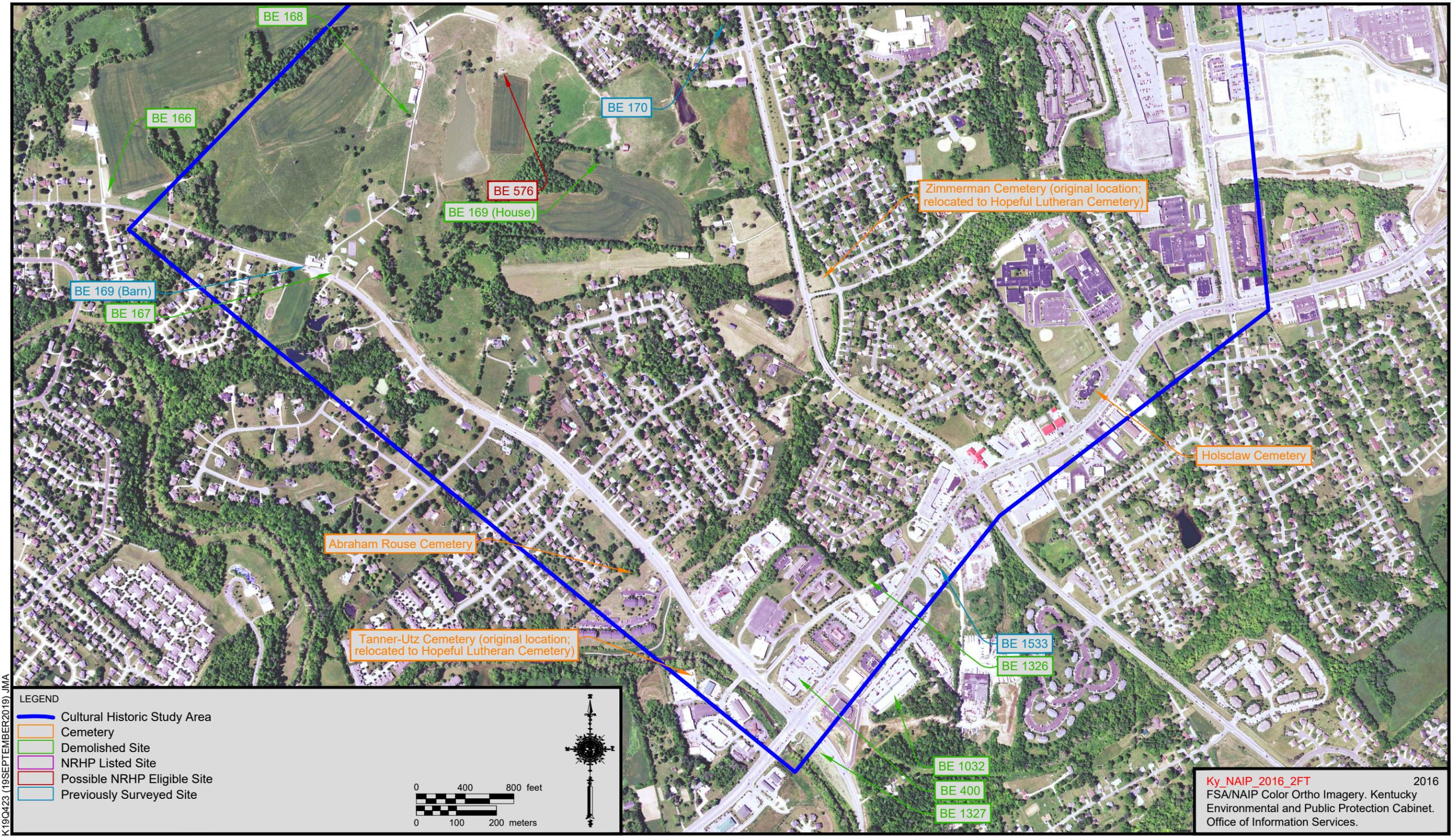


Figure 2b. Aerial photograph depicting the study area, locations of previously identified resources within and adjacent to the study area, recommended NRHP boundary, and cemeteries identified on the Boone County GIS website.



Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) is listed in the NRHP under Criterion A “as the chief, extant, symbol of the German Lutheran community that migrated to Boone County in 1805” and under Criterion C “as a good example of the Late Gothic Revival style, significant to Boone County in the period 1900–1940” (Gibbs 1986). Eleven of the previously identified resources (BE 168, BE 169, BE 170, BE 556, BE 576, BE 1032, BE 1326, BE 1327, BE 1413, BE 1414, and BE 1533) have an NRHP status of “undetermined” according to the KHC GIS database. Three of the previously identified resources (BE 166, BE 167, and BE 400) have an NRHP status of “demolished” according to the KHC GIS database.

Also during the records review available surveys, reports, studies, maps, and other data pertinent to the study area were identified at the KHC and during online research. Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) is mentioned in the *Survey of Historic Sites in Kentucky, Boone County* that was published in 1979. According to the publication, the church was erected in 1917 and its architecture is reflective of the trend toward the Gothic Revival after the turn of the twentieth century (Kentucky Heritage Commission et al. 1979:66).

Historic Resources of Boone County, Kentucky, Partial Inventory National Register of Historic Places nomination was identified during the records review. The nomination, also referred to as a MRA nomination because multiple resources could be nominated through a single nomination form, was accepted by the Keeper of the National Register on June 13, 1990. The MRA includes historic contexts under which numerous resources in the county can be listed in the NRHP. The Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) is mentioned in the MRA and its individual nomination (a Kentucky Historic Resources Individual Inventory Form) is included with the MRA nomination. The nomination also includes a signature page showing the Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) was entered into the NRHP on February 6, 1989 (Gibbs 1987:7-2, 7-13, 8-1).

Margaret Warminski and Lara Clifford of KEMRON Environmental Services prepared the Report for Historic Resources Survey for the Extension of Runway 18R Cincinnati-Northern Kentucky International Airport, Boone County, Kentucky for Landrum and Brown in 1995. The report was prepared to address a proposal to eliminate noise in the vicinity of the airport by constructing a 1,500 ft extension to a runway and altering some take-off and landing procedures. The report investigated possible historic resources located in the selected noise contours. The study area includes 17,600 acres near the airport, including the current study area. The field survey identified 155 structures over 50 years old for the report’s proposed project, although only 10 residential structures were located in the final determination of proposed noise impact area. None of the 10 residential structures evaluated for the 1995 report are in the current study area (Warminski and Clifford 1995).

Margaret Warminski prepared the Comprehensive Architectural Survey of Boone County, Kentucky, in 1996 for the Boone County Historic Preservation Review Board and the KHC. The 1996 “report summarizes the results of a comprehensive survey of historic resources in the county conducted between 1993 and 1996. Eight hundred sixty-nine new sites were recorded; in addition, 188 properties recorded during the previous 1976–1977 survey were resurveyed....All properties surveyed received one of four designations according to their potential for listing in the National Register of Historic Places” (Warminski 1996:2–3). The four designations Warminski assigned to properties in the 1996 report include: needing additional information for NRHP designation, those with diminished integrity that were apparently not eligible for listing in the NRHP, those that appear eligible for listing in the NHHP, and resources in potential districts that could potentially be members of a group. The report also includes several historic contexts for Boone County. The resources included in Warminski’s 1996 report and their NRHP designations are as follows: Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), which is listed in the NRHP; BE 168, which Warminski was unable to access; the E.D. Crigler House (BE 169), and a bungalow (BE 1032), which needed additional information to determine their NRHP designation; and the R.T. Blankenbecker House (BE 167), the Henry Ingram House (BE 170), the William Tanner House (BE 400), the Eli Tanner House (BE 556), and the Standard Club Clubhouse (BE 576), which exhibited diminished integrity and were apparently not eligible for listing in the NRHP (Warminski 1996:9, 10, 16–18, 30, 34, 35, 44, 48, 59, 60, 63, 65, 91, 103, 114, and 141).

The Historic and Architectural Resources of the County of Boone, Kentucky, 1789–1950 Multiple Property Documentation Form (MPDF) NRHP nomination was completed by David L. Taylor of Taylor and Taylor Associates, Inc., in December 1999. The nomination relied heavily upon Warminski’s 1996 report. The nomination was accepted by the NRHP in August 2000. The MPDF nomination is a more recent iteration of the MRA nomination, as it includes various contexts under which properties and resources can be nominated to the NRHP. According to the 1999 MPDF nomination, it supersedes the prior MRA nomination that was listed in the NRHP in 1989. Resources located in the study area and mentioned in the 1999 MPDF nomination include the Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), the R.T. Blankenkemper House (BE 167), the E.D. Crigler House (BE 169), the Henry Ingram House (BE 170), the William Tanner House (BE 400), the Eli Tanner House (BE 556), the Standard Clubhouse (BE 576), and a bungalow (BE 1032). These resources were cited in the MPDF much as they were in the context sections of Warminski’s 1996 report (Taylor 1999:E-19; F-4, F-9, F-10, F-24, and F-52).

Environment and Archaeology, LLC prepared the Cultural Resource Assessment Report History and Architecture in Association with Proposed Communication Tower Located at 7575 Bluegrass Drive, Florence, Boone County, Kentucky, in 2002. The report was prepared for Bechtel Communications. The APE for the 2002 proposed project included a 1 mi radius (2 mi in diameter) area centered on the proposed communications tower. Thirty-nine resources were surveyed within the APE. Four properties were recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP. The southeastern portion of the current study area overlaps with the 2002 APE. Only one resource, the William A. Tanner House (BE 400), was identified in the overlapping area of the current study area and the 2002 APE. The William A. Tanner House (BE 400) was not recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP in the 2002 report (Warminski 2002:1, 12–13).

In 2003 Rebecca Lawin McCarley of CRA completed the Cultural Historic Survey of the Proposed Reconstruction of KY 237 From KY 18 to US 42 in Boone County, Kentucky (6-8001.00), report for Palmer Engineering. The APE for the 2003 proposed project overlaps with the southwestern portion of the current study area, especially along Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237). Six properties are included in the area where the current study area and the 2003 APE overlaps along Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237). One of the six resources was reported as demolished (BE 166). Another previously surveyed property had been moved from its original location (BE 167). One property, the William A. Tanner House (BE 400), was recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A for its stone wall associated with the Old Toll Road (Florence-Union Turnpike) and as the only extant dwelling associated with the former community of Gunpowder. Three resources were recommended not eligible for listing in the NRHP (BE 1032, BE 1326, and BE 1327) (McCarley 2003:22, 54).

The Cultural Resource Assessment Report: Historic and Architecture for the Proposed Communication Tower, SPRINT PCS #C123X129D was located during the records review. The report, prepared by Margo Warminski of Environment and Archaeology, LLC in 2003 for Trileaf Corporation, is for a proposed communication tower at 7567 Mall Road, Florence, Boone County, Kentucky. The 2003 proposed project’s 1 mi radius (2 mi in diameter) APE overlaps with the northern and northeast portions of the current study area. Fourteen resources were surveyed for the 2003 proposed project, including the NRHP-listed Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) that is in the current study area. Five resources were located in the current study area and 2003 proposed project’s APE. The 2003 report by Warminski stated the Eli Tanner House (BE 556) was demolished. The Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) was eligible (and listed) for the NRHP and the Hopeful Lutheran Church Parsonage (BE 1413) and the church’s cemetery situated to the northeast should comprise a recommended NRHP historic district. Two resources, the Henry Ingram House (BE 170) and a residence (BE 1414), were recommended not eligible for listing in the NRHP (Warminski 2003:1, 4 34–36).

Martin and Associates Environmental Services, Inc., prepared the Section 106 Review TCNS ID 10796 Collocation and Expansion of an Existing 136’ Monopole Tower report in 2006 for a communications tower located on Mall Road in Florence, Boone County, Kentucky. The only property that is listed or previously determined eligible for listing in the NRHP within the proposed project’s APE is the Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171). The report recommended that the proposed project would have no effect to the NRHP-listed property (Martin and Associates Environmental Services, Inc. 2006).

No additional previously surveyed resources or surveys overlapping the current study area were identified during the records review.

The Boone County GIS website, supported by the GIS Services Division, Boone County Planning Commission, was also examined, as it provides the locations of previously surveyed sites in the county. Twelve previously identified resources are indicated on the Boone County GIS website within and adjacent to the study area, including BE 167, BE 168, BE 169, BE 170, BE 171, BE 400, BE 556, BE 576, BE 1032, BE 1326, BE 1327, and BE 1414. Three previously identified resources (BE 166, BE 1413, and BE 1533) indicated during the KHC records review do not appear on the Boone County GIS website (Boone County Planning Commission 2019).

The fieldwork for the cultural historic overview study for the Mall Road Planning Study in Boone County, Kentucky (Item No. 6-446), was completed by Trent Spurlock and Elizabeth Heavrin of CRA on July 30, 2019. To underscore the sweeping development of the study area to its current primarily suburban residential and commercial character, topographic maps and aerials were examined. Through reviewing the topographic maps and aerials, CRA staff determined which roads and streets were in place 45 years ago. CRA staff then conducted a windshield survey from the ROW to determine if extant resources were possibly individually eligible or if NRHP-eligible historic districts are located in the study area. The windshield survey of the study corridor was undertaken from the public right-of-way (ROW). To the extent possible, the fieldwork verified the location and condition of previously recorded cultural historic sites and noted the locations of any additional potentially significant properties that should be taken into consideration during project planning. During the windshield survey CRA staff attempted to verify the locations and conditions of the 15 previously identified cultural historic sites (BE 166, BE 167, BE 168, BE 169, BE 170, BE 171, BE 400, BE 556, BE 576, BE 1032, BE 1326, BE 1327, BE 1413, BE 1414, and BE 1533) within and adjacent to the study area. Those that were visible from the ROW were photographed in order to make preliminary assessments of each site's potential eligibility for listing in the NRHP. No additional potentially significant properties or potential historic districts other than those mentioned in this report were identified during the windshield survey. The results of the overview study are presented in Table 1 and the locations of the 15 previously surveyed resources within and adjacent to the study area are recorded on the attached mapping (see Figures 1 and 2). Cemeteries indicated on the Boone County GIS website are also included on Figures 1 and 2, although the cemeteries were not field checked to determine their correct locations and NRHP eligibility. Information provided by the Boone County Historic Preservation Review Board indicates two of the cemeteries, The Tanner-Utz and the Zimmerman Cemetery, have been relocated to the Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery. Although these two cemeteries have been relocated, their original locations are shown on Figures 1 and 2. Photographs of the previously recorded resources are located in Appendix A. Many of the resources have undergone material changes, including replacement siding and windows and non-historic additions (see Appendix A).

Staff of the Boone County Historic Preservation Review Board also provided a map of the John Hunt Morgan Escape Route that extends along the portion of Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) situated in the study area. The map is also located on a Kentucky state historical marker located in Union, Kentucky. The marker commemorates the escape of Confederate General John Hunt Morgan from the Ohio State Penitentiary in Columbus, Ohio, during the Civil War. Morgan made his way across the Ohio River and passed through Boone County during his escape (Boone County Public Library 2018).

The 1969 aerial (Figure 3) shows residential development of the area has started, but much of the study area remained rural and in agricultural use (United States Geological Survey [USGS] 1969). Today the study area is primarily developed with a suburban character except for a large agricultural property situated in the western portion of the study area. Most of the development, primarily single family homes with groupings of multi-family complexes, dates to after 1969. Commercial development is focused along Mall Road (KY 3157) and US 42.

**Table 1. Previously Surveyed Architectural Resources.**

KHC Inventory No.	Name of Property	Address	Description	KHC NRHP Database Status	Previous Surveys and Section 106 Reports NRHP Eligibility	Windshield Overview Recommendations	Photo Figure No.
BE 166	Log house on Jolly Farm	Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) near intersection with Lilac Drive	1 1/2 story, log house with saltbox form	Demolished	Demolished (2003)	Appears to be demolished; barn remains on property	5
BE 167	R.T. Blankenbeker House	Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) east of intersection with Rose Petal Drive	2 story, four-bay log house disassembled and moved from original location on Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) in 1993 to 9712 Sullivan Road, approximately 6 miles southwest of its original location	Demolished	Apparently not eligible (1996); Residence had been moved from original location (2003)	Moved from original location	N/A
BE 168	Residence	On private lane north of Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237)	1 1/2 story, four-bay, frame dwelling	Undetermined	Unable to access (1996)	Review of aerials indicates it is demolished; could not see from ROW	N/A
BE 169	E.D. Crigler House	Behind 8128 Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) and west of Hopeful Church Road (KY 842)	1 1/2 story, four-bay, two-door, half-dovetail log house with outbuildings	Undetermined	Additional information required (1996)	Review of aerials suggests log house appears to be demolished; barn associated with property remain along ROW; could not see other farm buildings from ROW; eligibility of farm undetermined	6
BE 170	Henry Ingram House	7171 Hopeful Church Road	2 story, three-bay, frame I-house with rear ell and outbuildings	Undetermined	Apparently not eligible (1996); Recommended not eligible (2003)	Exhibits diminished integrity; not eligible	7
BE 171	Hopeful Lutheran Church	6422-6430 Hopeful Church Road	Circa 1917 church building with additions	Listed	Recommended eligible along with a district including the Parsonage and cemetery (2003); Listed (2006)	Remains eligible; possible historic district associated with church including Parsonage (BE 1413) and Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery	8-12
BE 400	William Tanner House	8572 Old Toll Road, east of Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237)	1 story, three-bay, single-pile residence with stone retaining wall	Demolished	Apparently not eligible (1996); Recommended not eligible (2002); Recommended eligible (2003)	Appears to be demolished	N/A
BE 556	Eli Tanner House	6438 Hopeful Road, south of Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery	2 story, three-bay, frame I-house	Undetermined	Apparently not eligible (1996); Demolished (2003)	Demolished	N/A
BE 576	Former Standard Club Clubhouse	Behind 8128 Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) and west of Hopeful Church Road (KY 842)	1 story, two-bay, frame building clad in weatherboards with outbuildings	Undetermined	Apparently not eligible (1996)	Could not see from ROW; eligibility undetermined	N/A
BE 1032	Residence	8527 US 42	1 story, three-bay, frame, Southern Bungalow	Undetermined	Additional information required (1996); Recommended not eligible (2003)	Appears to be demolished	N/A
BE 1326	Residence	8512 Old Toll Road	1 story, four-bay, frame residence	Undetermined	Recommended not eligible (2003)	Appears to be demolished	N/A
BE 1327	Residence	8650 Gunpowder Road	1 1/2 story, three-bay, side-gable, frame house on raised basement	Undetermined	Recommended not eligible (2003)	Appears to be demolished	N/A
BE 1413	Hopeful Lutheran Church Parsonage	6422 Hopeful Church Road	1 1/2 story, four-bay, brick veneer, side-gable residence	Undetermined	Recommended eligible as part of a district associated with Hopeful Lutheran Church (2003)	Contributing resource to possible small district associated with Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171)	13
BE 1414	Residence	6820 Hopeful Road	1 1/2 story, three-bay, side-gable, frame residence	Undetermined	Recommended not eligible (2003)	Appears to be demolished	N/A
BE 1533	Commercial Building	8501 US 42	1 1/2 story, concrete block, side-gable, former residence converted to commercial use	Undetermined		Exhibits diminished integrity; not eligible	14

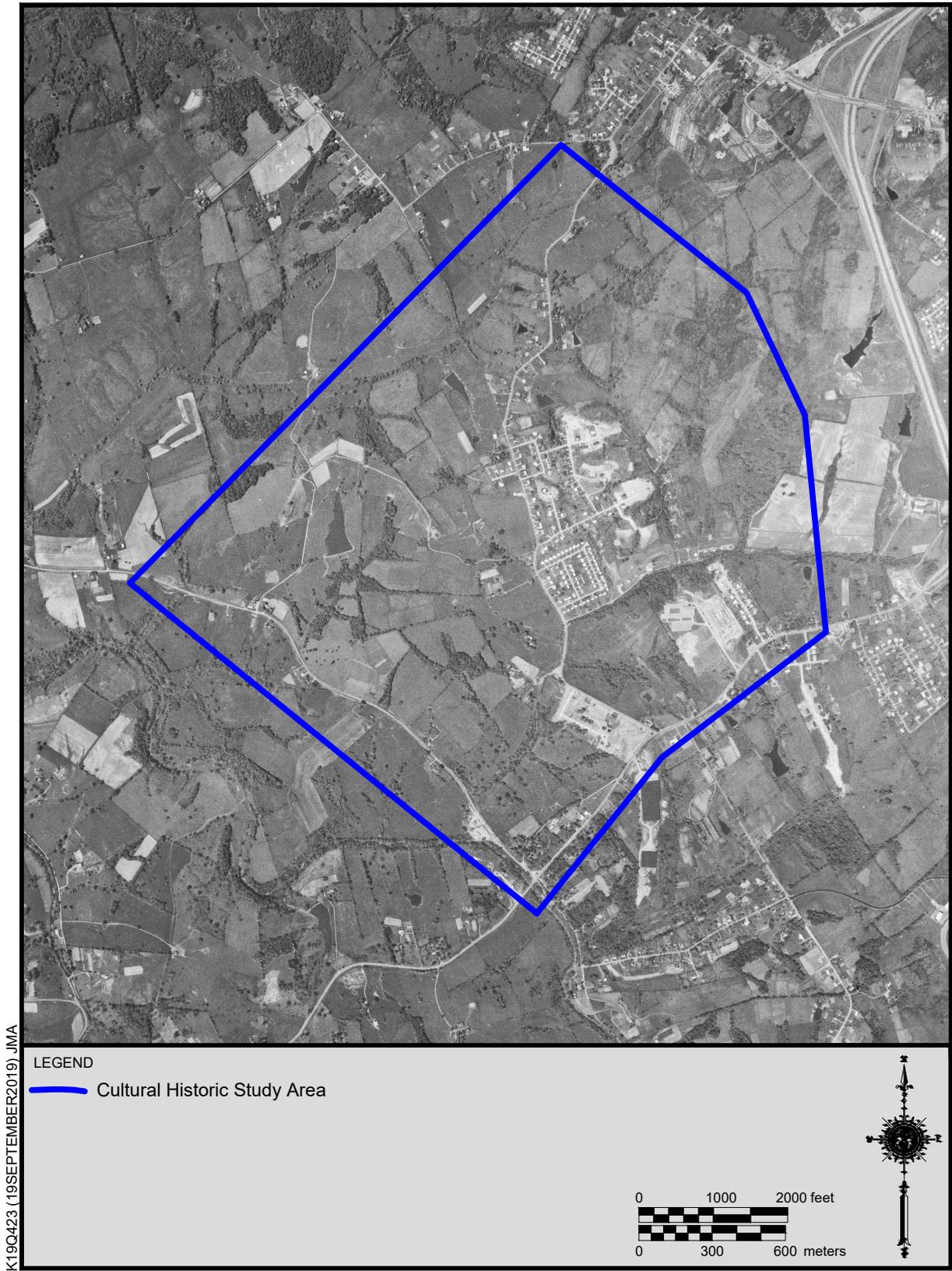


Figure 3. A portion of a 1969 aerial showing the study area (USGS 1969).

Based on the results of the overview survey and a review of recent aeriels, eight of the 15 previously identified resources appear to no longer be extant or moved from their original locations (BE 166, BE 167, BE 400, BE 556, BE 1032, BE 1326, BE 1327, and BE 1414). Therefore, these eight resources do not appear eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A, B, or C, as they are no longer extant. Two of the previously identified resources (BE 170 and BE 1533) do not appear eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A, B, or C because of a lack of significance and/or integrity.

A review of recent aeriels indicates the E.D. Crigler log house (BE 169) and another residence (BE 168) are no longer extant, although a large barn along Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) that may have been associated with the residences is still extant. Other agricultural buildings that were not visible from the roadway but appear on recent aeriels may also be associated with the former residences. Situated northeast of Pleasant Valley Road (KY 237) and west of Hopeful Church Road (KY 842), the eligibility of the farm associated with BE 168 and BE 169 could not be determined during the overview study. As one of the last large agricultural properties remaining in the area, the property and its associated buildings will require further examination to determine its eligibility under Criterion A, B, or C. Therefore, the property's NRHP eligibility is recommended undetermined for this overview study.

The former Standard Club Clubhouse (BE 576) was not visible from the ROW and is located on the same large agricultural property as the E.D. Crigler log house (BE 169) and another residence (BE 168) that no longer appear to be extant according to recent aeriels. Since the former Standard Club Clubhouse's (BE 576) location could not be determined during the overview survey efforts, it is surmised to be located northeast of a large pond on the property. The Kentucky Historic Resources Individual Survey Form was completed for the resource in 1993 and included an associated privy and two sheds. The survey form states that the one story, frame building was built by a men's club, the Standard Club of Covington, for a country retreat where members could enjoy hunting, fishing, and swimming. As an example of a rural men's club retreat, a probable uncommon mid-twentieth-century resource remaining in Boone County, the former Standard Club Clubhouse (BE 576) will require further examination to determine its eligibility under Criterion A, B, or C. Therefore, the resource's NRHP eligibility is recommended undetermined for this overview study.

One resource, the Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), is listed in the NRHP under Criterion A as a symbol of the German Lutheran community that settled in Boone County in the early nineteenth century and under Criterion C as a good example of the Late Gothic Revival architectural style in Boone County in the early twentieth century. The current NRHP boundary is a 150 ft square encompassing the building (Gibbs 1986). The church building has a rear shed-roof addition dating to circa 1956 that only minimally diminishes the building's integrity. A 1990s addition with a larger footprint and massing, situated to the northwest, diminishes from the building's integrity. But the larger addition is subordinate to the original church building in its siting and is attached to the original building by the circa 1956 addition and a smaller corridor addition. Even with these additions, the Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171) remains individually eligible for listing in the NRHP. In a 2003 report Warminski recommended Hopeful Lutheran Church (BE 171), the circa 1940s Hopeful Lutheran Church Parsonage (BE 1413), and Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery comprise a NRHP historic district (Warminski 2003:34–36). CRA also recommends the three associated resources comprise a NRHP-eligible historic district that is eligible under Criterion A for their association to the early German Lutheran settlement of the area and its continued utilization by its congregation through the nineteenth and twentieth century. The NRHP boundary for the proposed Hopeful Lutheran Church Historic District encompasses the church building, parsonage, and the portion of the cemetery containing interments (Figure 4). The proposed NRHP boundary for the historic district is located outside but in close proximity to the northeast edge of the study area.

In summary, 10 of 15 previously identified resources appear to no longer be extant. A large agricultural property and a building serving as a former men's club rural retreat on the agricultural property should be further investigated for eligibility for listing in the NRHP. Two previously identified resources that remain extant do not appear eligible for listing in the NRHP. One NRHP-listed resource, the Hopeful Lutheran Church, is recommended as continuing to be eligible for listing in the NRHP. Additionally, the previously

identified parsonage and associated cemetery, along with the NRHP-listed church, are recommended as comprising a possible historic district.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Trent Spurlock, MHP  
Architectural Historian, Principal Investigator

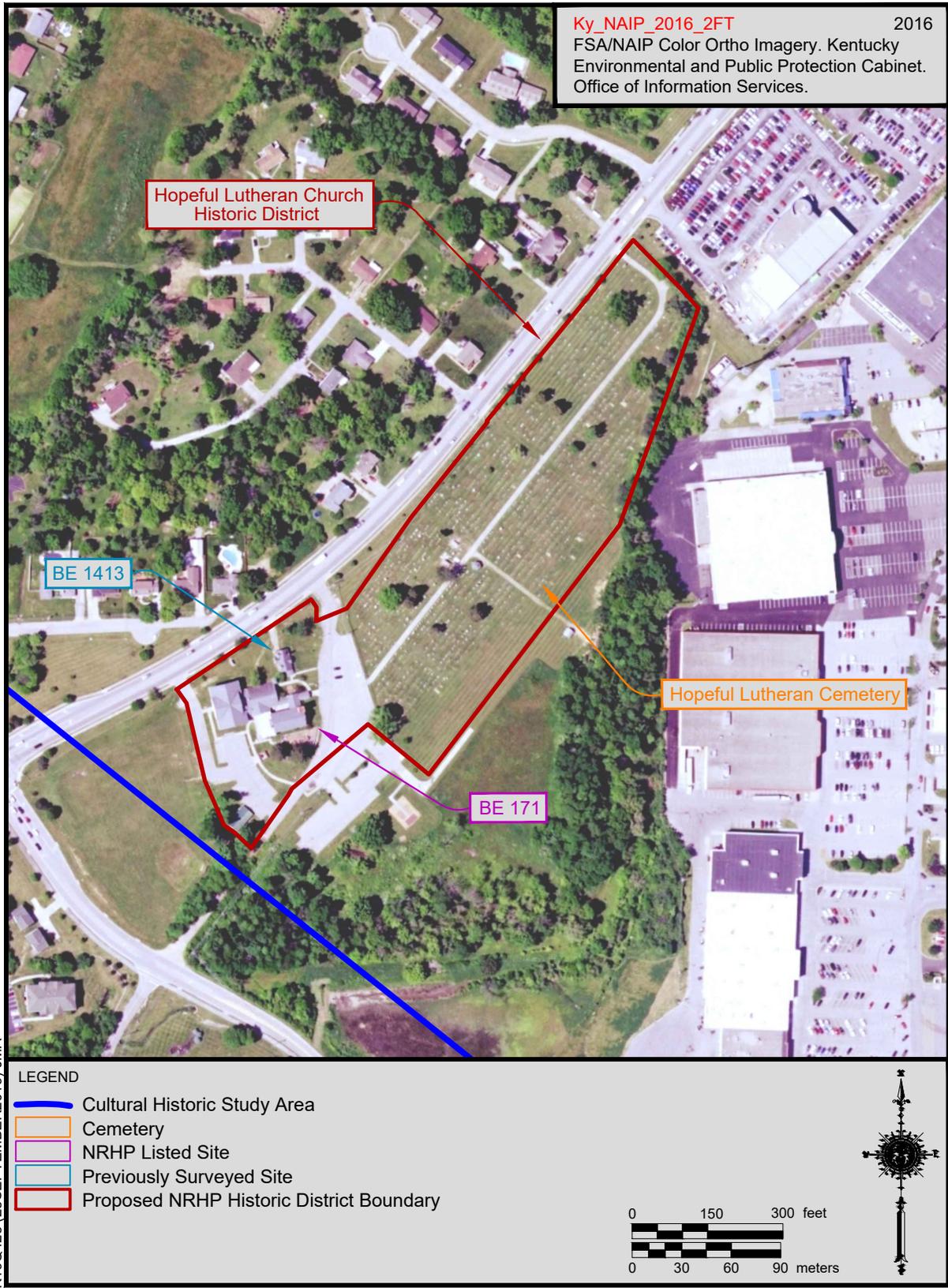


Figure 4. Aerial photograph depicting CRA's recommended NRHP boundary for potential Hopeful Lutheran Church Historic District (BE 171 and BE 1413).

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- 2003 Cultural Resource Assessment Report: History and Architecture, Proposed Communication Tower SPRINT PCS #C123X129D. Environment and Archaeology LLC, Florence, Kentucky.



**APPENDIX A. PHOTOGRAPHS OF PREVIOUSLY  
SURVEYED RESOURCES.**





Figure 5. BE 166: Barn that remains on property associated with former log house (BE 166), looking north.



Figure 6. Barn along KY 237 on farm associated with BE 168, BE 169, and BE 576, looking northwest.



Figure 7. BE 170: Façade (east) and north elevations of dwelling, looking southwest.



Figure 8. BE 171: Side (southeast) and façade (northeast) elevations of Hopeful Lutheran Church, looking west.



Figure 9. BE 171: Façade (northeast) and northwest elevations of Hopeful Lutheran Church, looking southwest.



Figure 10. BE 171 and BE 1413: Façade (northeast) and northwest elevations of Hopeful Lutheran Church and parsonage, looking west-southwest.



Figure 11. Overview of Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery, looking southwest to church along central drive.



Figure 12. Stone vault/structure in the Hopeful Lutheran Cemetery, looking northeast.



Figure 13. BE 1413: Façade (northeast) elevation of parsonage, looking southwest.



Figure 14. BE 1533: Northeast and façade (northwest) elevations of residence converted to commercial use, looking south-southeast.